

*Il Settore Fitosanitario e l'EPPO:
Contributi e Criticità'*

Centro di Ricerca per la Patologia Vegetale – 23 febbraio 2011

**Linee guida EPPO nel contenimento delle
avversità da quarantena: standard e liste di
organismi**

Dr. Bruno Caio Faraglia
Servizio fitosanitario centrale



I primordi del servizio fitosanitario

- '500 - disposizioni per cavallette, zanzare e mosca delle olive
- 1804-1847 - ordinanze Governo pontificio per apparizioni cavallette
- 1840 - Francesco I fissa la data x raccolta delle olive
- 1873 - Governo italiano emana lotta antifillosserica
- 1877 - Losanna. Protezione fitosanitaria comune
- **1881 - Berna. Conv. Internazionale Antifillosserica**
- 1913 - L. 888 Prima normativa fitosanitaria nazionale
- 1916 - Reg. n°273 ist Osservatori malattie piante
- 1929 - L.94. Assetto del Servizio fitosanitario nazionale
- 1929 - Convenzione Internazionale difesa dei vegetali
- **1931 - Legge 18 giugno 1931, n°987**

UNIONE EUROPEA

Direttiva 77/93/CEE

il mercato unico

Direttiva 2000/29/CE

D. Lgs. 19 agosto 2005, n°214

GATT - WTO

- Uruguay round (1986-1994) trasforma GATT in Organizzazione Mondiale del Commercio (OMC/WTO)
- globalizzazione dei mercati, libero scambio e abolizione di ogni meccanismo protezionistico
- le misure sanitarie e fitosanitarie come uniche possibili protezioni
- Accordo SPS

Agreement on the Application of Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures

Article 2 Basic Rights and Obligations

...2. phytosanitary measure is applied only... is based on scientific principles...

Article 3 Harmonization

1. ...Members shall base their sanitary or phytosanitary measures on international standards, guidelines or recommendations...

Article 5 Assessment of Risk and Determination of the Appropriate Level of Sanitary or Phytosanitary Protection

1. Members shall ensure that their sanitary or phytosanitary measures are based on an assessment, as appropriate to the circumstances, of the risks to human, animal or plant life or health, **taking into account risk assessment techniques** developed by the relevant international organizations....

Evolution of the IPPC

1951 FAO adopts the International Plant Protection Convention (IPPC)

1995 Uruguay round of GATT comes into force for most countries

1997 29th FAO Conference unanimously adopts New Revised Text of the IPPC with interim measures

1998-2005 First - Seventh meetings of the Interim Commission for Phytosanitary Measures

2006 First meeting of the Commission for Phytosanitary Measures

*International Standards
for Phytosanitary
Measures*

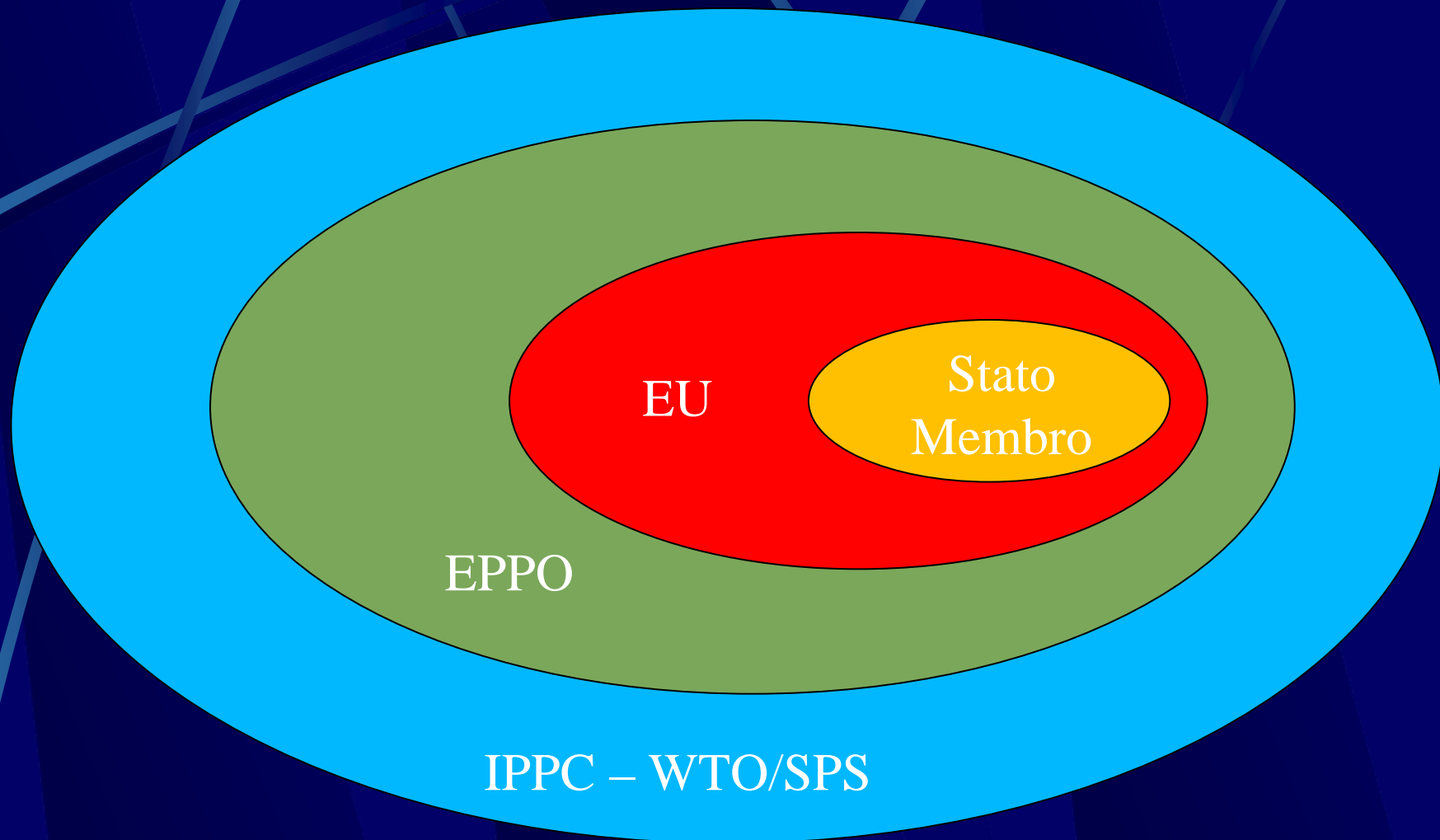
RPPOs

- Asia and Pacific Plant Protection Commission (APPPC)
- Comunidad Andina (CA)
- Comité de Sanidad Vegetal del Cono Sur (COSAVE)
- Caribbean Plant Protection Commission (CPPC)
- **European and Mediterranean Plant Protection Organization (EPPO)**
- Inter-African Phytosanitary Council (IAPSC/)
- North American Plant Protection Organization (NAPPO)
- Organismo Internacional Regional de Sanidad Agropecuaria (OIRSA)
- Pacific Plant Protection Organization (PPPO)
- Near East Plant Protection Organization (NEPPO)

Standards e linee guida

- Profilo tecnico scientifico nell'area di riferimento in un dato momento
- Linguaggio comune e metodologia condivisa
- Garantiscono base scientifica
- Utilizzo standards → rispetto SPS

Obblighi fitosanitari di un paese membro nel contesto del commercio internazionale





EPPO

European and Mediterranean
Plant Protection Organization



Founded in 1951, EPPO has grown from 15 original members to today's 50 member states

EPPO's Objectives:

- harmonization of phytosanitary regulations
- protection action
- develop an international strategy
- promote the pest control methods
- provide a documentation service on plant protection

EPPO's Activities:

- Setting regional standards
- Organizing Working Party and Panel meetings
- Global activities related to phytosanitary measures (IPPC/FAO).
- International conferences and workshops
- Publishing

EPPO Standards on plant protection products

Efficacy Evaluation of Plant Protection Products (PP1)

Good Plant Protection Practice (PP2)

Environmental Risk Assessment of Plant Protection Products (PP3)

EPPO Standards on phytosanitary measures

General Phytosanitary Measures (PM1)

Pest-specific Phytosanitary Measures (PM2)

Phytosanitary Procedures (PM3)

Production of Healthy Plants for Planting (PM4)

Pest Risk Analysis (PM5)

Safe use of Biological Control (PM6)

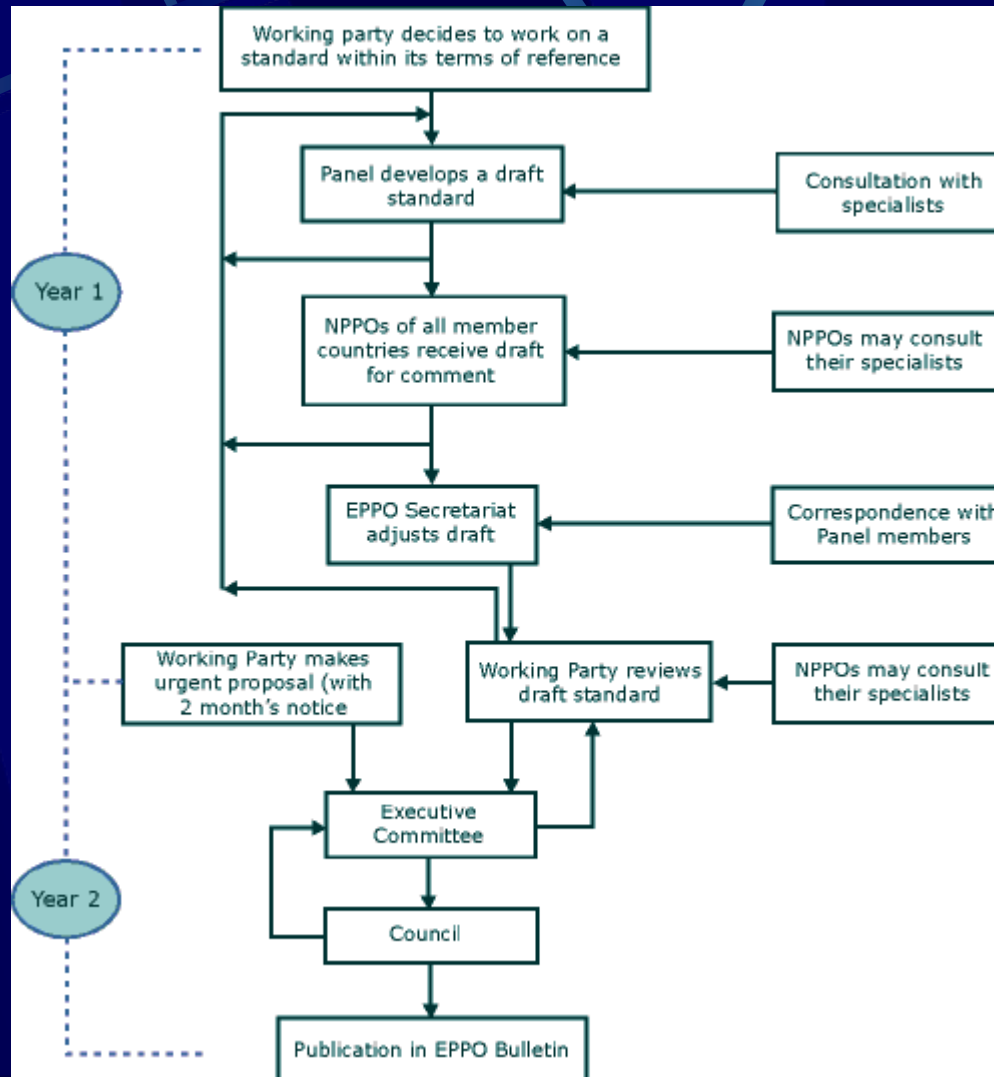
Diagnostics (PM7)

Commodity-specific Phytosanitary Measures (PM8) National

Regulatory Control Systems (PM9)

Phytosanitary Treatments (PM10)

EPPO approval procedure of Standards



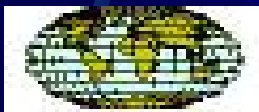


Plant Quarantine

INFORMATION ON QUARANTINE PESTS



A1 and A2 Quarantine Lists



New Data Sheets



Revised Distribution Maps



PEST RISK ANALYSIS



EPPO ALERT LIST

Necessità per un Servizio fitosanitario nazionale

- livello di lavoro omogeneo ed efficace sul territorio nazionale
- costante riorganizzazione dei servizi ed adeguamento delle procedure
- Incremento dell'affidabilità del sistema

Useful worldwide links

FAO: www.fao.org

IPPC Secretariat: www.ippc.int

EPPO: www.eppo.org

European Union: www.europa.eu.int

Eur-Lex: www.europa.eu.int/eur-lex/

WTO: www.wto.org

Grazie per l'attenzione